

THE OKLAHOMA ORNITHOLOGICAL SOCIETY
CHECKLIST OF OKLAHOMA BIRDS
Fourth Edition, December, 2011

This fourth edition of the Checklist of Oklahoma birds incorporates the name and sequence changes made in the American Ornithologists' Union's 1998, 7th edition of the Check-list of North American Birds and supplements (*Auk* 117:847-858, 2000; *Auk* 119:897-906, 2002; *Auk* 120:923-932, 2003; *Auk* 121:985-995, 2004; *Auk* 122:1026-1031, 2005; *Auk* 123:926-936, 2006; *Auk* 124:1109-1115, 2007; *Auk* 125:758-768, 2008, *Auk* 126:705-714, 2009, *Auk* 127:726-744, 2010, and *Auk* 128:600-613, 2011), with the exception that we have listed only the order and family names of the upper taxa.

Since the 3rd Edition (OBRC 2006), three new species, Sooty Tern, Long-tailed Jaeger, and Hepatic Tanager, are added to the list on the basis of photographs of the birds in Oklahoma. Two species, Cave Swallow and Bronzed Cowbird now have support from specimens and photographs.

There are 473 species on this checklist. The 417 species documented with voucher specimens have no indicator before their names. The 41 species that have been documented with a recognizable photograph have an asterisk (*) preceding their names. The 13 species seen in the state and supported only by written documentation, and two species of uncertain origin, Mute Swan, and Monk Parakeet, have brackets [] around their names. Also, two species now extinct, Passenger Pigeon, and Carolina Parakeet, and two species possibly extinct, Eskimo Curlew, and Ivory-billed Woodpecker, have an obelisk (†) preceding their names.

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Order ANSERIFORMES

Family **Anatidae**: Ducks, Geese, and Swans

1. **Dendrocygna autumnalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-bellied Whistling-Duck.
2. **Dendrocygna bicolor* (Vieillot, 1816). Fulvous Whistling-Duck.
3. *Anser albifrons* (Scopoli, 1769). Greater White-fronted Goose.
4. *Chen caerulescens* (Linnaeus, 1758). Snow Goose.
5. *Chen rossii* (Cassin, 1861). Ross's Goose.
6. *Branta bernicla* (Linnaeus, 1758). Brant.
7. *Branta leucopsis* (Bechstein, 1803). Barnacle Goose.
8. *Branta hutchinsii* (Richardson, 1832). Cackling Goose.
9. *Branta canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Canada Goose.
10. [*Cygnus olor* (Gmelin, 1789). Mute Swan.]
11. *Cygnus buccinator* Richardson, 1831. Trumpeter Swan.
12. *Cygnus columbianus* (Ord, 1815). Tundra Swan.
13. *Aix sponsa* (Linnaeus, 1758). Wood Duck.
14. *Anas strepera* Linnaeus, 1758. Gadwall.
15. **Anas penelope* Linnaeus, 1758. Eurasian Wigeon.
16. *Anas americana* Gmelin, 1789. American Wigeon.
17. *Anas rubripes* Brewster, 1902. American Black Duck.
18. *Anas platyrhynchos* Linnaeus, 1758. Mallard.
19. *Anas fulvigula* Ridgway, 1874. Mottled Duck.
20. *Anas discors* Linnaeus, 1766. Blue-winged Teal.

21. *Anas cyanoptera* Vieillot, 1816. Cinnamon Teal.
22. *Anas clypeata* Linnaeus, 1758. Northern Shoveler.
23. *Anas acuta* Linnaeus, 1758. Northern Pintail.
24. **Anas querquedula* Linnaeus, 1758. Garganey.
25. [*Anas formosa* Georgi, 1775. Baikal Teal.]
26. *Anas crecca* Linnaeus, 1758. Green-winged Teal.
27. *Aythya valisineria* (Wilson, 1814). Canvasback.
28. *Aythya americana* (Eyton, 1838). Redhead.
29. *Aythya collaris* (Donovan, 1809). Ring-necked Duck.
30. *Aythya marila* (Linnaeus, 1761). Greater Scaup.
31. *Aythya affinis* (Eyton, 1838). Lesser Scaup.
32. *Melanitta perspicillata* (Linnaeus, 1758). Surf Scoter.
33. *Melanitta fusca* (Linnaeus, 1758). White-winged Scoter.
34. *Melanitta americana* (Swainson, 1832). Black Scoter.
35. *Clangula hyemalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Long-tailed Duck.
36. *Bucephala albeola* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bufflehead.
37. *Bucephala clangula* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Goldeneye.
38. *Bucephala islandica* (Gmelin, 1789). Barrow's Goldeneye.
39. *Lophodytes cucullatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Hooded Merganser.
40. *Mergus merganser* Linnaeus, 1758. Common Merganser.
41. *Mergus serrator* Linnaeus, 1758. Red-breasted Merganser.
42. *Oxyura jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Ruddy Duck.

Order **GALLIFORMES**

Family **Odontophoridae**: New World Quails

43. *Callipepla squamata* (Vigors, 1830). Scaled Quail.
44. *Colinus virginianus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Bobwhite.

Family **Phasianidae**: Partridges, Grouse, Turkeys, and Old World Quail

45. *Phasianus colchicus* Linnaeus, 1758. Ring-necked Pheasant.
46. [*Centrocercus minimus* (Bradbury and Vehrencamp, 1998). Gunnison Sage-Grouse.]
47. [*Tympanuchus phasianellus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Sharp-tailed Grouse.]
48. *Tympanuchus cupido* (Linnaeus, 1758). Greater Prairie-Chicken.
49. *Tympanuchus pallidicinctus* (Ridgway, 1873). Lesser Prairie-Chicken.
50. *Meleagris gallopavo* Linnaeus, 1758. Wild Turkey.

Order **GAVIIFORMES**

Family **Gaviidae**: Loons

51. **Gavia stellata* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Red-throated Loon.
52. **Gavia pacifica* (Lawrence, 1858). Pacific Loon.
53. *Gavia immer* (Brünnich, 1764). Common Loon.
54. **Gavia adamsii* (Gray, 1859). Yellow-billed Loon.

Order **PODICIPEDIFORMES**

Family **Podicipedidae**: Grebes

55. **Tachybaptus dominicus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Least Grebe.
56. *Podilymbus podiceps* (Linnaeus, 1758). Pied-billed Grebe.
57. *Podiceps auritus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Horned Grebe.
58. **Podiceps grisegena* (Boddaert, 1783). Red-necked Grebe.
59. *Podiceps nigricollis* Brehm, 1831. Eared Grebe.
60. *Aechmophorus occidentalis* (Lawrence, 1858). Western Grebe.
61. **Aechmophorus clarkii* (Lawrence, 1858). Clark's Grebe.

Order **CICONIIFORMES**

Family **Ciconiidae**: Storks

- 62. **Jabiru mycteria* (Lichtenstein, 1819). Jabiru.
- 63. *Mycteria americana* Linnaeus, 1758. Wood Stork.

Order **SULIFORMES**

Family **Fregatidae**: Frigatebirds

- 64. *Fregata magnificens* Mathews, 1914. Magnificent Frigatebird.
- 65. *Fregata minor* (Gmelin, 1789). Great Frigatebird.

Family **Sulidae**: **Boobies and Gannets**

- 66. [*Morus bassanus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Gannet.]

Family **Phalacrocoracidae**: Cormorants.

- 67. *Phalacrocorax brasilianus* (Gmelin, 1789). Neotropic Cormorant.
- 68. *Phalacrocorax auritus* (Lesson, 1831). Double-crested Cormorant.

Family **Anhingidae**: Darters

- 69. *Anhinga anhinga* (Linnaeus, 1766). Anhinga.

Order **PELECANIFORMES**

Family **Pelecanidae**: Pelicans

- 70. *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos* Gmelin, 1789. American White Pelican.
- 71. *Pelecanus occidentalis* Linnaeus, 1766. Brown Pelican.

Family **Ardeidae**: Herons, Bitterns, and Allies

- 72. *Botaurus lentiginosus* (Rackett, 1813). American Bittern.
- 73. *Ixobrychus exilis* (Gmelin, 1789). Least Bittern.
- 74. *Ardea herodias* Linnaeus, 1758. Great Blue Heron.
- 75. *Ardea alba* Linnaeus, 1758. Great Egret.
- 76. *Egretta thula* (Molina, 1782). Snowy Egret.
- 77. *Egretta caerulea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Little Blue Heron.
- 78. *Egretta tricolor* (Müller, 1776). Tricolored Heron.
- 79. **Egretta rufescens* (Gmelin, 1789). Reddish Egret.
- 80. *Bubulcus ibis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Cattle Egret.
- 81. *Butorides virescens* (Linnaeus, 1758). Green Heron.
- 82. *Nycticorax nycticorax* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-crowned Night-Heron.
- 83. *Nyctanassa violacea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Yellow-crowned Night-Heron.

Family **Threskiornithidae**: Ibises and Spoonbills

- 84. *Eudocimus albus* (Linnaeus, 1758). White Ibis.
- 85. *Plegadis falcinellus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Glossy Ibis.
- 86. *Plegadis chihi* (Vieillot, 1817). White-faced Ibis.
- 87. *Platalea ajaja* Linnaeus, 1758. Roseate Spoonbill.

Order **ACCIPITRIFORMES**

Family **Cathartidae**: New World Vultures

- 88. *Coragyps atratus* (Bechstein, 1793). Black Vulture.
- 89. *Cathartes aura* (Linnaeus, 1758). Turkey Vulture.

Family **Pandionidae**: Ospreys

- 90. *Pandion haliaetus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Osprey.

Family **Accipitridae**: Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies

91. *Elanoides forficatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Swallow-tailed Kite.
92. *Elanus leucurus* (Vieillot, 1818). White-tailed Kite.
93. *Ictinia mississippiensis* (Wilson, 1811). Mississippi Kite.
94. *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Bald Eagle.
95. *Circus cyaneus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Northern Harrier.
96. *Accipiter striatus* Vieillot, 1808. Sharp-shinned Hawk.
97. *Accipiter cooperii* (Bonaparte, 1828). Cooper's Hawk.
98. *Accipiter gentilis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Goshawk.
99. *Parabuteo unicinctus* (Temminck, 1824). Harris's Hawk.
100. *Buteo lineatus* (Gmelin, 1788). Red-shouldered Hawk.
101. *Buteo platypterus* (Vieillot, 1823). Broad-winged Hawk.
102. [*Buteo nitidus* (Latham, 1790). Gray Hawk.]
103. *Buteo swainsoni* Bonaparte, 1838. Swainson's Hawk.
104. *Buteo jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1788). Red-tailed Hawk.
105. *Buteo regalis* (Gray, 1844). Ferruginous Hawk.
106. *Buteo lagopus* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Rough-legged Hawk.
107. *Aquila chrysaetos* (Linnaeus, 1758). Golden Eagle.

Order **FALCONIFORMES**

Family **Falconidae**: Caracaras and Falcons

108. **Caracara cheriway* (Jocquin, 1784). Crested Caracara.
109. *Falco sparverius* Linnaeus, 1758. American Kestrel.
110. *Falco columbarius* Linnaeus, 1758. Merlin.
111. *Falco rusticolus* Linnaeus, 1758. Gyrfalcon.
112. *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, 1771. Peregrine Falcon.
113. *Falco mexicanus* Schlegel, 1851. Prairie Falcon.

Order **GRUIFORMES**

Family **Rallidae**: Rails, Gallinules, and Coots

114. *Coturnicops noveboracensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Yellow Rail.
115. *Laterallus jamaicensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Black Rail.
116. *Rallus elegans* Audubon, 1834. King Rail.
117. *Rallus limicola* Vieillot, 1819. Virginia Rail.
118. *Porzana carolina* (Linnaeus, 1758). Sora.
119. *Porphyrio martinica* (Linnaeus, 1766). Purple Gallinule.
120. *Gallinula galeata* (Lichtenstein, 1818). Common Gallinule.
121. *Fulica americana* Gmelin, 1789. American Coot.

Family **Gruidae**: Cranes

122. *Grus canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Sandhill Crane.
123. *Grus americana* (Linnaeus, 1758). Whooping Crane.

Order **CHARADRIIFORMES**

Family **Charadriidae**: Lapwings and Plovers

124. *Pluvialis squatarola* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-bellied Plover.
125. *Pluvialis dominica* (Müller, 1776). American Golden-Plover.
126. *Charadrius nivosus* Cassin, 1858. Snowy Plover.
127. **Charadrius wilsonia* Ord, 1814. Wilson's Plover.
128. *Charadrius semipalmatus* Bonaparte, 1825. Semipalmated Plover.
129. *Charadrius melodus* Ord, 1824. Piping Plover.
130. *Charadrius vociferus* Linnaeus, 1758. Killdeer.
131. *Charadrius montanus* Townsend, 1837. Mountain Plover.

Family **Recurvirostridae**: Stilts and Avocets

132. *Himantopus mexicanus* (Müller, 1776). Black-necked Stilt.
133. *Recurvirostra americana* Gmelin, 1789. American Avocet.

Family **Scolopacidae**: Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies

134. *Actitis macularius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Spotted Sandpiper.
135. *Tringa solitaria* Wilson, 1813. Solitary Sandpiper.
136. *Tringa melanoleuca* (Gmelin, 1789). Greater Yellowlegs.
137. *Tringa semipalmata* (Gmelin, 1789). Willet.
138. *Tringa flavipes* (Gmelin, 1789). Lesser Yellowlegs.
139. *Bartramia longicauda* (Bechstein, 1812). Upland Sandpiper.
140. †*Numenius borealis* (Forster, 1772). Eskimo Curlew.
141. *Numenius phaeopus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Whimbrel.
142. *Numenius americanus* Bechstein, 1812. Long-billed Curlew.
143. *Limosa haemastica* (Linnaeus, 1758). Hudsonian Godwit.
144. *Limosa fedoa* (Linnaeus, 1758). Marbled Godwit.
145. *Arenaria interpres* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ruddy Turnstone.
146. *Calidris canutus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red Knot.
147. *Calidris alba* (Pallas, 1764). Sanderling.
148. *Calidris pusilla* (Linnaeus, 1766). Semipalmated Sandpiper.
149. *Calidris mauri* (Cabanis, 1857). Western Sandpiper.
150. *Calidris minutilla* (Vieillot, 1819). Least Sandpiper.
151. *Calidris fuscicollis* (Vieillot, 1819). White-rumped Sandpiper.
152. *Calidris bairdii* (Coues, 1861). Baird's Sandpiper.
153. *Calidris melanotos* (Vieillot, 1819). Pectoral Sandpiper.
154. **Calidris maritima* (Brünnich, 1764). Purple Sandpiper.
155. *Calidris alpina* (Linnaeus, 1758). Dunlin.
156. [*Calidris ferruginea* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Curlew Sandpiper.]
157. *Calidris himantopus* (Bonaparte, 1826). Stilt Sandpiper.
158. *Tryngites subruficollis* (Vieillot, 1819). Buff-breasted Sandpiper.
159. **Philomachus pugnax* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ruff.
160. *Limnodromus griseus* (Gmelin, 1789). Short-billed Dowitcher.
161. *Limnodromus scolopaceus* (Say, 1823). Long-billed Dowitcher.
162. *Gallinago delicata* (Linnaeus, 1758). Wilson's Snipe.
163. *Scolopax minor* Gmelin, 1789. American Woodcock.
164. *Phalaropus tricolor* (Vieillot, 1819). Wilson's Phalarope.
165. *Phalaropus lobatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red-necked Phalarope.
166. *Phalaropus fulicarius* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red Phalarope.

Family **Laridae**: Skuas, Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers

167. *Rissa tridactyla* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black-legged Kittiwake.
168. *Xema sabini* (Sabine, 1819). Sabine's Gull.
169. *Chroicocephalus philadelphia* (Ord, 1815). Bonaparte's Gull.
170. **Chroicocephalus ridibundus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Black-headed Gull.
171. **Hydrocoloeus minutus* (Pallas, 1776). Little Gull.
172. *Leucophaeus atricilla* (Linnaeus, 1758). Laughing Gull.
173. *Leucophaeus pipixcan* (Wagler, 1831). Franklin's Gull.
174. *Larus heermanni* Cassin, 1852. Heermann's Gull.
175. **Larus canus* Linnaeus, 1758. Mew Gull.
176. *Larus delawarensis* Ord, 1815. Ring-billed Gull.
177. *Larus californicus* Lawrence, 1854. California Gull.
178. *Larus argentatus* Pontoppidan, 1763. Herring Gull.
179. **Larus thayeri* Brooks, 1915. Thayer's Gull.
180. **Larus glaucoides* Meyer, 1822. Iceland Gull.
181. **Larus fuscus* Linnaeus, 1758. Lesser Black-backed Gull.
182. *Larus glaucescens* Naumann, 1840. Glaucous-winged Gull.

183. *Larus hyperboreus* Gunnerus, 1767. Glaucous Gull.
184. **Larus marinus* Linnaeus, 1758. Great Black-backed Gull.
185. **Onychoprion fuscatus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Sooty Tern.
186. *Sternula antillarum* Lesson, 1847. Least Tern.
187. *Hydroprogne caspia* (Pallas, 1770). Caspian Tern.
188. *Chlidonias niger* (Linnaeus, 1758). Black Tern.
189. *Sterna hirundo* Linnaeus, 1758. Common Tern.
190. **Sterna paradisaea* Pontoppidan, 1763. Arctic Tern.
191. *Sterna forsteri* Nuttall, 1834. Forster's Tern.
192. **Thalasseus maximus* (Boddaert, 1783). Royal Tern.
193. *Rynchops niger* Linnaeus, 1758. Black Skimmer.

Family **Stercorariidae**: Skuas and Jaegers

194. *Stercorarius pomarinus* (Temminck, 1815). Pomarine Jaeger.
195. *Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Parasitic Jaeger.
196. **Stercorarius longicaudus* Vieillot, 1819. Long-tailed Jaeger.

Order **COLUMBIFORMES**

Family **Columbidae**: Pigeons and Doves

197. *Columba livia* Gmelin, 1789. Rock Pigeon.
198. *Patagioenas fasciata* Say, 1823. Band-tailed Pigeon.
199. *Streptopelia decaocto* (Frisvaldszky, 1838). Eurasian Collared-Dove.
200. **Zenaida asiatica* (Linnaeus, 1758). White-winged Dove.
201. *Zenaida macroura* (Linnaeus, 1758). Mourning Dove.
202. †*Ectopistes migratorius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Passenger Pigeon.
203. *Columbina inca* (Lesson, 1847). Inca Dove.
204. *Columbina passerina* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Ground-Dove.

Order **PSITTACIFORMES**

Family **Psittacidae**: Lories, Parakeets, Macaws, and Parrots

205. [*Myiopsitta monachus* (Boddaert, 1783). Monk Parakeet.]
206. †*Conuropsis carolinensis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Carolina Parakeet.

Order **CUCULIFORMES**

Family **Cuculidae**: Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis

207. *Coccyzus americanus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
208. *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* (Wilson, 1811). Black-billed Cuckoo.
209. *Geococcyx californianus* (Lesson, 1829). Greater Roadrunner.
210. *Crotophaga sulcirostris* Swainson, 1827. Groove-billed Ani.

Order **STRIGIFORMES**

Family **Tytonidae**: Barn Owls

211. *Tyto alba* (Scopoli, 1769). Barn Owl.

Family **Strigidae**: Typical Owls

212. *Megascops kennicottii* (Elliot, 1867). Western Screech-Owl.
213. *Megascops asio* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Screech-Owl.
214. *Bubo virginianus* (Gmelin, 1788). Great Horned Owl.
215. *Bubo scandiacus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Snowy Owl.
216. *Athene cunicularia* (Molina, 1782). Burrowing Owl.
217. *Strix varia* Barton, 1799. Barred Owl.
218. *Asio otus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Long-eared Owl.
219. *Asio flammeus* (Pontoppidan, 1763). Short-eared Owl.
220. *Aegolius acadicus* (Gmelin, 1788). Northern Saw-whet Owl.

Order **CAPRIMULGIFORMES**

Family **Caprimulgidae**: Goatsuckers

- 221. *Chordeiles acutipennis* (Hermann, 1783). Lesser Nighthawk.
- 222. *Chordeiles minor* (Forster, 1771). Common Nighthawk.
- 223. *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii* (Audubon, 1844). Common Poorwill.
- 224. *Caprimulgus carolinensis* Gmelin, 1789. Chuck-will's-widow.
- 225. *Caprimulgus vociferus* Wilson, 1812. Eastern Whip-poor-will.

Order **APODIFORMES**

Family **Apodidae**: Swifts

- 226. *Chaetura pelagica* (Linnaeus, 1758). Chimney Swift.
- 227. [*Aeronautes saxatalis* (Woodhouse, 1853). White-throated Swift.]

Family **Trochilidae**: Hummingbirds

- 228. **Colibri thalassinus* (Swainson, 1827). Green Violetear.
- 229. **Cyananthus latirostris* Swainson, 1827. Broad-billed Hummingbird.
- 230. *Archilochus colubris* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ruby-throated Hummingbird.
- 231. *Archilochus alexandri* (Bourcier and Mulsant, 1846). Black-chinned Hummingbird.
- 232. *Calypte anna* (Lesson, 1829). Anna's Hummingbird.
- 233. **Stellula calliope* (Gould, 1847). Calliope Hummingbird.
- 234. **Selasphorus platycercus* (Swainson, 1827). Broad-tailed Hummingbird.
- 235. *Selasphorus rufus* (Gmelin, 1788). Rufous Hummingbird.

Order **CORACIFORMES**

Family **Alcedinidae**: Kingfishers

- 236. **Megaceryle torquata* (Linnaeus, 1766). Ringed Kingfisher.
- 237. *Megaceryle alcyon* (Linnaeus, 1758). Belted Kingfisher.

Order **PICIFORMES**

Family **Picidae**: Woodpeckers and Allies

- 238. *Melanerpes lewis* (Gray, 1849). Lewis's Woodpecker.
- 239. *Melanerpes erythrocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red-headed Woodpecker.
- 240. *Melanerpes formicivorus* (Swainson, 1827). Acorn Woodpecker.
- 241. *Melanaerpes aurifrons* (Wagler, 1829). Golden-fronted Woodpecker.
- 242. *Melanerpes carolinus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Red-bellied Woodpecker.
- 243. *Sphyrapicus thyroideus* (Cassin, 1852). Williamson's Sapsucker.
- 244. *Sphyrapicus varius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow-bellied Sapsucker.
- 245. *Sphyrapicus nuchalis* Baird, 1858. Red-naped Sapsucker.
- 246. *Picoides scalaris* (Wagler, 1829). Ladder-backed Woodpecker.
- 247. *Picoides pubescens* (Linnaeus, 1766). Downy Woodpecker.
- 248. *Picoides villosus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Hairy Woodpecker.
- 249. *Picoides borealis* (Vieillot, 1809). Red-cockaded Woodpecker.
- 250. *Colaptes auratus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Flicker.
- 251. *Dryocopus pileatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Pileated Woodpecker.
- 252. †*Campephilus principalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Ivory-billed Woodpecker.

Order **PASSERIFORMES**

Family **Tyrannidae**: Tyrant Flycatchers

- 253. *Contopus cooperi* (Nuttall, 1831). Olive-sided Flycatcher.
- 254. *Contopus sordidulus* Sclater, 1859. Western Wood-Pewee.
- 255. *Contopus virens* (Linnaeus, 1766). Eastern Wood-Pewee.
- 256. *Empidonax flaviventris* (Baird and Baird, 1843). Yellow-bellied Flycatcher.
- 257. *Empidonax virescens* (Vieillot, 1818). Acadian Flycatcher.
- 258. *Empidonax alnorum* Brewster, 1895. Alder Flycatcher.
- 259. *Empidonax traillii* (Audubon, 1828). Willow Flycatcher.
- 260. *Empidonax minimus* (Baird and Baird, 1843). Least Flycatcher.

261. *Empidonax hammondi* (Xántus de Vesey, 1858). Hammond's Flycatcher.
262. [*Empidonax wrightii* Baird, 1858. Gray Flycatcher.]
263. *Empidonax oberholseri* Phillips, 1939. Dusky Flycatcher.
264. *Empidonax occidentalis* (Nelson, 1897). Cordilleran Flycatcher.
265. **Sayornis nigricans* (Swainson, 1827). Black Phoebe.
266. *Sayornis phoebe* (Latham, 1790). Eastern Phoebe.
267. *Sayornis saya* (Bonaparte, 1825). Say's Phoebe.
268. *Pyrocephalus rubinus* (Boddaert, 1783). Vermilion Flycatcher.
269. [*Myiarchus tuberculifer* (d'Orbigny and Lafresnaye, 1837). Dusky-capped Flycatcher.]
270. *Myiarchus cinerascens* (Lawrence, 1851). Ash-throated Flycatcher.
271. *Myiarchus crinitus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Great Crested Flycatcher.
272. **Pitangus sulphuratus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Great Kiskadee.
273. *Tyrannus vociferans* Swainson, 1826. Cassin's Kingbird.
274. *Tyrannus verticalis* Say, 1823. Western Kingbird.
275. *Tyrannus tyrannus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Kingbird.
276. *Tyrannus forficatus* (Gmelin, 1789). Scissor-tailed Flycatcher.

Family **Laniidae**: Shrikes

277. *Lanius ludovicianus* Linnaeus, 1766. Loggerhead Shrike.
278. *Lanius excubitor* Linnaeus, 1758. Northern Shrike.

Family **Vireonidae**: Vireos

279. *Vireo griseus* (Boddaert, 1783). White-eyed Vireo.
280. *Vireo bellii* Audubon, 1844. Bell's Vireo.
281. *Vireo atricapilla* Woodhouse, 1852. Black-capped Vireo.
282. *Vireo vicinior* Coues, 1866. Gray Vireo.
283. *Vireo flavifrons* Vieillot, 1808. Yellow-throated Vireo.
284. *Vireo plumbeus* Coues, 1866. Plumbeous Vireo.
285. *Vireo cassinii* Xantus de Vasey, 1858. Cassin's Vireo.
286. *Vireo solitarius* (Wilson, 1810). Blue-headed Vireo.
287. *Vireo gilvus* (Vieillot, 1808). Warbling Vireo.
288. *Vireo philadelphicus* (Cassin, 1851). Philadelphia Vireo.
289. *Vireo olivaceus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Red-eyed Vireo.

Family **Corvidae**: Crows and Jays

290. [*Perisoreus canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1766). Gray Jay.]
291. *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus* Wied, 1841. Pinyon Jay.
292. *Cyanocitta stelleri* (Gmelin, 1788). Steller's Jay.
293. *Cyanocitta cristata* (Linnaeus, 1758). Blue Jay.
294. *Aphelocoma californica* (Vigors, 1839). Western Scrub-Jay.
295. *Nucifraga columbiana* (Wilson, 1811). Clark's Nutcracker.
296. *Pica hudsonia* (Sabine, 1823). Black-billed Magpie.
297. *Corvus brachyrhynchos* Brehm, 1822. American Crow.
298. *Corvus ossifragus* Wilson, 1812. Fish Crow.
299. *Corvus cryptoleucus* Couch, 1854. Chihuahuan Raven.
300. *Corvus corax* Linnaeus, 1758. Common Raven.

Family **Alaudidae**: Larks

301. *Eremophila alpestris* (Linnaeus, 1758). Horned Lark.

Family **Hirundinidae**: Swallows

302. *Progne subis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Purple Martin.
303. *Tachycineta bicolor* (Vieillot, 1808). Tree Swallow.
304. [*Tachycineta thalassina* (Swainson, 1827). Violet-green Swallow.]
305. *Stelgidopteryx serripennis* (Audubon, 1838). Northern Rough-winged Swallow.
306. *Riparia riparia* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bank Swallow.

307. *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* (Vieillot, 1817). Cliff Swallow.
308. *Petrochelidon fulva* (Vieillot, 1808). Cave Swallow.
309. *Hirundo rustica* Linnaeus, 1758. Barn Swallow.

Family **Paridae**: Chickadees and Titmice

310. *Poecile carolinensis* (Audubon, 1834). Carolina Chickadee.
311. *Poecile atricapillus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Black-capped Chickadee.
312. *Poecile gambeli* (Ridgway, 1886). Mountain Chickadee.
313. *Baeolophus ridgwayi* (Richmond, 1902). Juniper Titmouse.
314. *Baeolophus bicolor* (Linnaeus, 1766). Tufted Titmouse.
315. *Baeolophus atricristatus* (Cassin, 1850). Black-crested Titmouse.

Family **Remizidae**: Penduline Tits and Verdin

316. *Auriparus flaviceps* (Sundevall, 1850). Verdin.

Family **Aegithalidae**: Long-tailed Tits and Bushtits

317. *Psaltriparus minimus* (Townsend, 1837). Bushtit.

Family **Sittidae**: Nuthatches

318. *Sitta canadensis* Linnaeus, 1766. Red-breasted Nuthatch.
319. *Sitta carolinensis* Latham, 1790. White-breasted Nuthatch.
320. *Sitta pygmaea* Vigors, 1839. Pygmy Nuthatch.
321. *Sitta pusilla* Latham, 1790. Brown-headed Nuthatch.

Family **Certhiidae**: Creepers

322. *Certhia americana* Bonaparte, 1838. Brown Creeper.

Family **Troglodytidae**: Wrens

323. *Salpinctes obsoletus* (Say, 1823). Rock Wren.
324. *Catherpes mexicanus* (Swainson, 1829). Canyon Wren.
325. *Thryothorus ludovicianus* (Latham, 1790). Carolina Wren.
326. *Thryomanes bewickii* (Audubon, 1827). Bewick's Wren.
327. *Troglodytes aedon* Vieillot, 1809. House Wren.
328. *Troglodytes hiemalis* Vieillot, 1819. Winter Wren.
329. *Cistothorus platensis* (Latham, 1790). Sedge Wren.
330. *Cistothorus palustris* (Wilson, 1810). Marsh Wren.

Family **Poliophtidae**: Gnatcatchers and Gnatwrens

331. *Poliophtila caerulea* (Linnaeus, 1766). Blue-gray Gnatcatcher.

Family **Regulidae**: Kinglets

332. *Regulus satrapa* Lichtenstein, 1823. Golden-crowned Kinglet.
333. *Regulus calendula* (Linnaeus, 1766). Ruby-crowned Kinglet.

Family **Turdidae**: Thrushes

334. *Sialia sialis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Bluebird.
335. *Sialia mexicana* Swainson, 1832. Western Bluebird.
336. *Sialia currucoides* (Bechstein, 1798). Mountain Bluebird.
337. *Myadestes townsendi* (Audubon, 1838). Townsend's Solitaire.
338. *Catharus fuscescens* (Stephens, 1817). Veery.
339. *Catharus minimus* (Lafresnaye, 1848). Gray-cheeked Thrush.
340. *Catharus ustulatus* (Nuttall, 1840). Swainson's Thrush.
341. *Catharus guttatus* (Pallas, 1811). Hermit Thrush.
342. *Hylocichla mustelina* (Gmelin, 1789). Wood Thrush.
343. *Turdus migratorius* Linnaeus, 1766. American Robin.
344. **Ixoreus naevius* (Gmelin, 1789). Varied Thrush.

Family **Mimidae**: Mockingbirds and Thrashers

- 345. *Dumetella carolinensis* (Linnaeus, 1766). Gray Catbird.
- 346. *Mimus polyglottos* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Mockingbird.
- 347. *Oreoscoptes montanus* (Townsend, 1837). Sage Thrasher.
- 348. *Toxostoma rufum* (Linnaeus, 1758). Brown Thrasher.
- 349. *Toxostoma curvirostre* (Swainson, 1827). Curve-billed Thrasher.

Family **Sturnidae**: Starlings

- 350. *Sturnus vulgaris* Linnaeus, 1758. European Starling.

Family **Motacillidae**: Wagtails and Pipits

- 351. *Anthus rubescens* (Tunstall, 1771). American Pipit.
- 352. *Anthus spragueii* (Audubon, 1844). Sprague's Pipit.

Family **Bombycillidae**: Waxwings

- 353. *Bombycilla garrulus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bohemian Waxwing.
- 354. *Bombycilla cedrorum* Vieillot, 1808. Cedar Waxwing.

Family **Ptilonotidae**: Silky-Flycatchers

- 355. [*Phainopepla nitens* (Swainson, 1838). Phainopepla.]

Family **Calcariidae**: Longspurs and Snow Buntings

- 356. *Calcarius lapponicus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Lapland Longspur.
- 357. *Calcarius ornatus* (Townsend, 1837). Chestnut-collared Longspur.
- 358. *Calcarius pictus* (Swainson, 1832). Smith's Longspur.
- 359. *Rhynchophanes mccownii* (Lawrence, 1851). McCown's Longspur.
- 360. *Plectrophenax nivalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Snow Bunting.

Family **Parulidae**: Wood-Warblers

- 361. *Seiurus aurocapilla* (Linnaeus, 1766). Ovenbird.
- 362. *Helmitheros vermivorum* (Gmelin, 1789). Worm-eating Warbler.
- 363. *Parkesia motacilla* (Vieillot, 1809). Louisiana Waterthrush.
- 364. *Parkesia noveboracensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Northern Waterthrush.
- 365. *Vermivora chrysoptera* (Linnaeus, 1766). Golden-winged Warbler.
- 366. *Vermivora cyanoptera* (Olson and Reveal, 2009). Blue-winged Warbler.
- 367. *Mniotilta varia* (Linnaeus, 1766). Black-and-white Warbler.
- 368. *Protonotaria citrea* (Boddaert, 1783). Prothonotary Warbler.
- 369. *Limnithlypis swainsonii* (Audubon, 1834). Swainson's Warbler.
- 370. *Oreothlypis peregrina* (Wilson, 1811). Tennessee Warbler.
- 371. *Oreothlypis celata* (Say, 1823). Orange-crowned Warbler.
- 372. *Oreothlypis ruficapilla* (Wilson, 1811). Nashville Warbler.
- 373. *Oreothlypis virginiae* (Baird, 1860). Virginia's Warbler.
- 374. *Oporornis agilis* (Wilson, 1812). Connecticut Warbler.
- 375. *Geothlypis tolmiei* (Townsend, 1839). MacGillivray's Warbler.
- 376. *Geothlypis philadelphia* (Wilson, 1810). Mourning Warbler.
- 377. *Geothlypis formosa* (Wilson, 1811). Kentucky Warbler.
- 378. *Geothlypis trichas* (Linnaeus, 1766). Common Yellowthroat.
- 379. *Setophaga citrina* (Boddaert, 1783). Hooded Warbler.
- 380. *Setophaga ruticilla* (Linnaeus, 1758). American Redstart.
- 381. *Setophaga tigrina* (Gmelin, 1789). Cape May Warbler.
- 382. *Setophaga cerulea* (Wilson, 1810). Cerulean Warbler.
- 383. *Setophaga americana* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Parula.
- 384. *Setophaga magnolia* (Wilson, 1811). Magnolia Warbler.
- 385. *Setophaga castanea* (Wilson, 1810). Bay-breasted Warbler.
- 386. *Setophaga fusca* (Müller, 1776). Blackburnian Warbler.

387. *Setophaga petechia* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow Warbler.
388. *Setophaga pensylvanica* (Linnaeus, 1766). Chestnut-sided Warbler.
389. *Setophaga striata* (Forster, 1772). Blackpoll Warbler.
390. *Setophaga caeruleascens* (Gmelin, 1789). Black-throated Blue Warbler.
391. *Setophaga palmarum* (Gmelin, 1789). Palm Warbler.
392. *Setophaga pinus* (Wilson, 1811). Pine Warbler.
393. *Setophaga coronata* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow-rumped Warbler.
394. *Setophaga dominica* (Linnaeus, 1766). Yellow-throated Warbler.
395. *Setophaga discolor* (Vieillot, 1809). Prairie Warbler.
396. [*Setophaga graciae* (Baird, 1865). Grace's Warbler.]
397. *Setophaga nigrescens* (Townsend, 1837). Black-throated Gray Warbler.
398. *Setophaga townsendi* (Townsend, 1837). Townsend's Warbler.
399. *Setophaga virens* (Gmelin, 1789). Black-throated Green Warbler.
400. *Cardellina canadensis* (Linnaeus, 1766). Canada Warbler.
401. *Cardellina pusilla* (Wilson, 1811). Wilson's Warbler.
402. *Icteria virens* (Linnaeus, 1758). Yellow-breasted Chat.

Family **Emberizidae**: Emberizids

403. *Pipilo chlorurus* (Audubon, 1839). Green-tailed Towhee.
404. *Pipilo maculatus* Swainson, 1827. Spotted Towhee.
405. *Pipilo erythrophthalmus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Towhee.
406. *Aimophila ruficeps* (Cassin, 1852). Rufous-crowned Sparrow.
407. *Melospiza fusca* (Swainson, 1827). Canyon Towhee.
408. *Peucaea cassinii* (Woodhouse, 1852). Cassin's Sparrow.
409. *Peucaea aestivalis* (Lichtenstein, 1823). Bachman's Sparrow.
410. *Spizella arborea* (Wilson, 1810). American Tree Sparrow.
411. *Spizella passerina* (Bechstein, 1798). Chipping Sparrow.
412. *Spizella pallida* (Swainson, 1832). Clay-colored Sparrow.
413. *Spizella breweri* Cassin, 1856. Brewer's Sparrow.
414. *Spizella pusilla* (Wilson, 1810). Field Sparrow.
415. *Pooecetes gramineus* (Gmelin, 1789). Vesper Sparrow.
416. *Chondestes grammacus* (Say, 1823). Lark Sparrow.
417. *Amphispiza bilineata* (Cassin, 1850). Black-throated Sparrow.
418. **Amphispiza belli* (Cassin, 1850). Sage Sparrow.
419. *Calamospiza melanocorys* (Stejneger, 1885). Lark Bunting.
420. *Passerculus sandwichensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Savannah Sparrow.
421. *Ammodramus savannarum* (Gmelin, 1789). Grasshopper Sparrow.
422. *Ammodramus bairdii* (Audubon, 1844). Baird's Sparrow.
423. **Ammodramus henslowii* (Audubon, 1829). Henslow's Sparrow.
424. *Ammodramus leconteii* (Audubon, 1844). Le Conte's Sparrow.
425. *Ammodramus nelsoni* (Allen, 1875). Nelson's Sparrow.
426. *Passerella iliaca* (Merrem, 1786). Fox Sparrow.
427. *Melospiza melodia* (Wilson, 1810). Song Sparrow.
428. *Melospiza lincolni* (Audubon, 1834). Lincoln's Sparrow.
429. *Melospiza georgiana* (Latham, 1790). Swamp Sparrow.
430. *Zonotrichia albicollis* (Gmelin, 1789). White-throated Sparrow.
431. *Zonotrichia querula* (Nuttall, 1840). Harris's Sparrow.
432. *Zonotrichia leucophrys* (Forster, 1772). White-crowned Sparrow.
433. *Junco hyemalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Dark-eyed Junco.

Family **Cardinalidae** Cardinals and Allies

434. **Piranga flava* (Vieillot, 1822). Hepatic Tanager.
435. *Piranga rubra* (Linnaeus, 1758). Summer Tanager.
436. *Piranga olivacea* (Gmelin, 1789). Scarlet Tanager.
437. *Piranga ludoviciana* (Wilson, 1811). Western Tanager.
438. *Cardinalis cardinalis* (Linnaeus, 1758). Northern Cardinal.

- 439. **Cardinalis sinuatus* Bonaparte, 1839. Pyrrhuloxia.
- 440. *Pheucticus ludovicianus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Rose-breasted Grosbeak.
- 441. *Pheucticus melanocephalus* (Swainson, 1827). Black-headed Grosbeak.
- 442. *Passerina caerulea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Blue Grosbeak.
- 443. *Passerina amoena* (Say, 1823). Lazuli Bunting.
- 444. *Passerina cyanea* (Linnaeus, 1766). Indigo Bunting.
- 445. *Passerina ciris* (Linnaeus, 1758). Painted Bunting.
- 446. *Spiza americana* (Gmelin, 1789). Dickcissel.

Family **Icteridae**: Blackbirds

- 447. *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Bobolink.
- 448. *Agelaius phoeniceus* (Linnaeus, 1766). Red-winged Blackbird.
- 449. *Sturnella magna* (Linnaeus, 1758). Eastern Meadowlark.
- 450. *Sturnella neglecta* Audubon, 1844. Western Meadowlark.
- 451. *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus* (Bonaparte, 1826). Yellow-headed Blackbird.
- 452. *Euphagus carolinus* (Müller, 1776). Rusty Blackbird.
- 453. *Euphagus cyanocephalus* (Wagler, 1829). Brewer's Blackbird.
- 454. *Quiscalus quiscula* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Grackle.
- 455. *Quiscalus mexicanus* (Gmelin, 1788). Great-tailed Grackle.
- 456. *Molothrus bonariensis* (Gmelin, 1789). Shiny Cowbird.
- 457. *Molothrus aeneus* (Wagler, 1829). Bronzed Cowbird.
- 458. *Molothrus ater* (Boddaert, 1783). Brown-headed Cowbird.
- 459. *Icterus spurius* (Linnaeus, 1766). Orchard Oriole.
- 460. *Icterus bullockii* (Swainson, 1827). Bullock's Oriole.
- 461. *Icterus galbula* (Linnaeus, 1758). Baltimore Oriole.

Family **Fringillidae**: Fringilline and Cardueline Finches and Allies

- 462. **Pinicola enucleator* (Linnaeus, 1758). Pine Grosbeak.
- 463. *Carpodacus purpureus* (Gmelin, 1789). Purple Finch.
- 464. *Carpodacus cassinii* Baird, 1854. Cassin's Finch.
- 465. *Carpodacus mexicanus* (Müller, 1776). House Finch.
- 466. *Loxia curvirostra* Linnaeus, 1758. Red Crossbill.
- 467. *Loxia leucoptera* Gmelin, 1789. White-winged Crossbill.
- 468. *Acanthis flammea* (Linnaeus, 1758). Common Redpoll.
- 469. *Spinus pinus* (Wilson, 1810). Pine Siskin.
- 470. *Spinus psaltria* (Say, 1823). Lesser Goldfinch.
- 471. *Spinus tristis* (Linnaeus, 1758). American Goldfinch.
- 472. *Coccothraustes vespertinus* (Cooper, 1825). Evening Grosbeak.

Family **Passeridae**: Old World Sparrows

- 473. *Passer domesticus* (Linnaeus, 1758). House Sparrow.